

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a commentary or a collection of letters. The text is arranged in several columns across the page. Some words are written in larger, bolder script, possibly indicating headings or important terms. The paper shows signs of age, with some staining and wear.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, continuing from the left page. The text is arranged in several columns across the page. Some words are written in larger, bolder script, possibly indicating headings or important terms. The paper shows signs of age, with some staining and wear.