

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, covering both pages of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and includes various annotations and marginalia. Some words are written in red ink, likely indicating headings or important terms. The script is characteristic of classical Islamic manuscripts, possibly from the 12th or 13th century. The pages are aged and show signs of wear, with some discoloration and small stains. The binding of the book is visible in the center, showing the stitching and the edges of the pages. The overall appearance is that of a well-used, historical text.