

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper. A prominent red heading or section marker is visible at the top left. The script is highly legible and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten Arabic text on a separate, circular piece of paper, possibly a leaf or a page from a book. The text is written in the same dense, cursive script as the main manuscript. The paper is also aged and yellowed. The text is arranged in a somewhat circular pattern around the center of the leaf.