

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page, providing commentary and additional information related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, containing philosophical or scientific discussions with various sub-sections and headings.

Small handwritten notes or signatures at the bottom of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the philosophical or scientific discussions from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page, providing commentary and additional information related to the main text.