

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page of an open manuscript. The script is dense and appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns. A large, faint watermark of a crown is visible in the background of the page.

Handwritten Arabic text on the top portion of the left page. It consists of several vertical columns of text, some of which appear to be numbers or specific characters. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten Arabic text on the bottom portion of the left page. This section contains longer, more continuous lines of text, possibly representing a narrative or a list of items. The handwriting is consistent with the rest of the manuscript.

© King Saud University