

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, including the word 'سبح' and various lines of text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, starting with 'بالاضافة' and discussing mathematical or scientific concepts.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, starting with 'موضوع' and continuing the discussion from the right page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of both pages.