

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a philosophical or scientific treatise. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The main text is arranged in vertical columns, with several smaller marginal notes written in the left and right margins. The script is highly legible but compact, characteristic of classical Arabic manuscripts. The content appears to discuss abstract concepts, possibly related to logic, metaphysics, or natural philosophy, given the use of terms like 'الشرط' (condition) and 'الضرورة' (necessity).