

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing logical or philosophical concepts.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes at the top left of the page.

Large watermark text: 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of the pages.