

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, starting with 'والقول بان الرهن...' and discussing legal concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the discussion from the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.