

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page, featuring several red-inked headings and dense script. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some lines written diagonally. The red ink highlights specific sections, likely serving as a table of contents or key points within the manuscript.

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the dense script from the left page. It also features red-inked headings and is organized into vertical columns. The handwriting is consistent with the left page, indicating a single scribe or a well-trained team.

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