

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and written in a cursive style. It appears to be a commentary or a treatise on a specific subject, possibly related to the adjacent page. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper.

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and written in a cursive style. It appears to be a commentary or a treatise on a specific subject, possibly related to the adjacent page. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper.