

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is arranged in multiple columns across two pages. The right page contains a large block of text with a prominent heading or section marker at the top. The left page also contains dense text, with some marginalia or smaller text written in the left margin. The script is highly stylized and characteristic of classical Arabic calligraphy. The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear.