

Handwritten Arabic text on the left page of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and written in a cursive style. A wooden pencil or quill is visible, resting diagonally across the page. The text appears to be a commentary or a treatise on a specific subject, possibly related to the adjacent page's content.

Handwritten Arabic text on the right page of an open manuscript. The text is densely packed and written in a cursive style. The page contains several lines of text, with some words and phrases appearing to be in a different script or dialect, possibly indicating a specific dialect or a specialized terminology. The text is organized into paragraphs, with some lines starting with larger, decorative letters.