

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, containing legal or religious rulings.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the legal or religious discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of the page.