

Handwritten Arabic text in two columns on an aged manuscript page. The text is densely packed and includes various religious and historical references. Key phrases include: 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم', 'الحمد لله رب العالمين', and 'والصلاة والسلام على سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين الطاهرين'. The script is a clear, cursive style typical of classical Islamic manuscripts. Marginal notes are present on both sides of the page.