

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, covering both pages of an open manuscript. The text is arranged in vertical columns, with some lines written diagonally in the margins. The paper is aged and yellowed, with some staining and wear visible at the edges. The script is highly legible but compact, typical of classical Arabic manuscripts. There are some larger, bolded words or phrases interspersed throughout the text, possibly serving as section markers or key terms. The overall appearance is that of a well-used, historical document.