

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, including dates and names.

Main text on the right page, written in Arabic script, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Main text on the left page, written in Arabic script, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page.