

Handwritten Arabic text in a cursive script, densely packed across two pages. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish parchment. The script is highly fluid and interconnected, characteristic of classical Arabic calligraphy. The layout is somewhat irregular due to the nature of the handwriting, with lines of text following the curve of the pages. The text appears to be a religious or philosophical treatise, given the use of terms like 'سنة' (year) and 'عقوبة' (punishment).