

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a medical or scientific treatise. The text is arranged in columns across two pages, with significant marginalia. The right page contains a large, bold heading at the top: **كتاب المنافع** (Book of Benefits). The text discusses various topics, possibly related to health, medicine, or natural sciences, as indicated by the context of the page numbers and the nature of the script. The left page also contains dense text, with some lines appearing to be a continuation or related commentary to the right page. The paper shows signs of age, including some staining and wear at the edges.