

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the left page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 25 horizontal lines, with some lines starting with larger, decorative initial letters. The ink is dark, and the parchment shows signs of age and wear.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, filling the right page of the manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 25 horizontal lines, with some lines starting with larger, decorative initial letters. The ink is dark, and the parchment shows signs of age and wear.