

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, enclosed in a rectangular border.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, enclosed in a rectangular border.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the left page.

Large, semi-transparent watermark text reading 'Copyrighting University' across the center of the image.