

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page, including a large heading at the top and several columns of smaller text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text in the left column, featuring several lines of dense script.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text in the right column, continuing the script from the left page.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page, including a large heading and multiple columns of text.

Large, semi-transparent watermark text reading 'Copyrighted Material' across the bottom of the image.