

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the left margin of the page, providing commentary on the main text.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script, containing philosophical or theological arguments, with some words underlined in red ink.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, continuing the philosophical or theological discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, located in the right margin of the page, providing commentary on the main text.