

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page, including phrases like "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" and "الحمد لله رب العالمين".

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, containing a religious or philosophical treatise with various headings and sub-sections.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, continuing the text or providing commentary.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the treatise from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.

