

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main text in Arabic script on the right page, written in a formal style.

Large vertical watermark on the right page, possibly a library or archival stamp.

Main text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.

Large watermark at the bottom of the image, spanning both pages.