

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, including a large central block and smaller marginal notes.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, including a large central block and smaller marginal notes.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Large vertical watermark or stamp on the right page, partially legible as 'جامعة القاهرة' (Cairo University).

Large watermark 'Copyrighted University' across the bottom of the image.