

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, including a large heading at the top.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, continuing the discussion from the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page.

Large watermark text: 'Copyright © King Saud University'.