

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, starting with 'والصين فرض عذاب...' and continuing with various lines of script.

Small handwritten note or signature on the right margin.

Handwritten word 'والصين' at the bottom of the right page.

Handwritten header or title at the top of the left page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, starting with 'والصين فرض عذاب...' and continuing with various lines of script.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.

Large watermark text 'Copyright © King Saud University' spanning across the bottom of both pages.