

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, containing a detailed philosophical or scientific treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the treatise from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom of the left page.