

Handwritten Arabic text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or letter. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page. There are several lines of text, some starting with 'بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم' (In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful). The script is characteristic of the Maghrebi or Andalusī style. There are some marginal notes and a small diagram or sketch in the upper right corner. The paper is aged and yellowed.



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