

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the right edge of the page.

بل

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom left of the page.