

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page.

Small handwritten note at the bottom of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.