

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing philosophical or scientific concepts.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right side of the page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Extensive handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script along the left edge of the page.