

Handwritten Arabic text in two columns on aged paper. The script is dense and includes various marginalia and corrections. The text appears to be a technical or scientific treatise, possibly related to astronomy or mathematics, given the use of terms like 'القوس' (arc) and 'القطب' (pole). The right page contains a large diagram or table with multiple columns and rows of text, possibly representing a celestial chart or a data table. The left page contains several paragraphs of text, with some lines written in a different hand or color (red ink). The paper shows signs of age, including discoloration and some wear.