

Handwritten Arabic text in a classical script, likely a manuscript on grammar or linguistics. The text is arranged in columns and includes several section headers such as 'المعرب بالبين' (The uninflected by the clear) and 'الكلم وما ينافى' (The word and what it opposes). The manuscript features a decorative gold-colored element at the top center of the right page. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area.

المعرب بالبين

الكلم وما ينافى