

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely providing commentary or additional information related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, written in Arabic script. The text is dense and appears to be a continuation of a philosophical or scientific treatise.

Vertical marginal notes on the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, written in Arabic script. The text is dense and appears to be a continuation of a philosophical or scientific treatise.

Vertical marginal notes on the left page, written in Arabic script.