

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top of the right page, including the name 'Abul Hasan Ali Nadwi'.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page, discussing philosophical or theological concepts.

Vertical handwritten marginal notes on the right edge of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page, continuing the discussion from the right page.

Large vertical watermark text on the left page that reads 'King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals'.

Large horizontal watermark text across the bottom of the pages that reads 'Copyright © King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals'.