

Handwritten Arabic text in a cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is densely packed and covers most of the page area. There are several large, bolded words or phrases that stand out, possibly serving as section headers or key terms. The script is dark and well-preserved, though some ink bleed-through is visible from the reverse side of the page. The paper appears aged and slightly yellowed.

Handwritten marginal notes in the top-left corner, written in a smaller, more compact script than the main text.

Handwritten marginal notes in the middle-left margin, continuing the commentary or providing additional context.

Handwritten marginal notes in the bottom-left corner, including some larger, more prominent characters.

Handwritten marginal notes in the top-right corner, written in a smaller script.

Handwritten marginal notes in the middle-right margin, providing further details or explanations.

Handwritten marginal notes in the bottom-right corner, including some larger characters and possibly a signature or date.