

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, written vertically along the right edge of the page. The text is dense and appears to be a commentary or continuation of the main text.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page. The text is arranged in several columns, with some lines starting with large decorative initials. The handwriting is clear and consistent.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page. The text is arranged in several columns, with some lines starting with large decorative initials. The handwriting is clear and consistent.