

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely providing commentary or additional examples related to the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, featuring dense Arabic script with some red ink used for emphasis or headings.

Vertical marginal notes on the right side of the right page, continuing the commentary or providing specific examples.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, possibly serving as an introduction or preface to the main text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, continuing the dense Arabic script from the right page.