

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, containing philosophical or scientific discourse.

Handwritten marginal notes on the right side of the page, continuing the discourse.

Handwritten title or heading at the top of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the discourse from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Handwritten marginal note at the bottom left of the page.

Handwritten marginal note at the bottom center of the page.