

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely a commentary or gloss on the main text.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, starting with 'فإنه لا يكون...' and discussing philosophical or theological concepts.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, starting with 'فإنه لا يكون...' and continuing the discourse from the left page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the right page.

Large watermark text 'Copyrighted material' and 'University' overlaid across the bottom of the page.