

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and fills most of the page area. There are some red markings and underlines throughout the text, possibly indicating headings or important sections. The text is arranged in horizontal lines, with some vertical lines or columns interspersed. The overall appearance is that of an ancient or medieval manuscript.