

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense script, likely a philosophical or logical treatise. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowed paper. The script is a cursive style, possibly Maghrebi or similar. The text is organized into paragraphs, with some lines starting with large, decorative initial letters. The content appears to be a complex argument or explanation, possibly related to logic or metaphysics, given the use of terms like 'بعض' (some), 'كل' (all), and 'لا بد' (necessity). The text is written on both the left and right pages of the open book.