

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, covering both pages of an open book. The text is highly legible and appears to be a philosophical or scientific treatise. The right page features a prominent heading in red ink: **الوجود** (Existence) and **العدم** (Non-existence). The text discusses concepts such as the nature of being, the relationship between existence and non-existence, and the possibility of annihilation. The script is written in a traditional style, with some words underlined or written in larger characters for emphasis. The overall appearance is that of a well-preserved manuscript from a past era.