

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or treatise. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and fills most of the page area. There are several red ink markings, including a large '2' in the upper right corner and various smaller red characters and lines scattered throughout the text. The text appears to be a technical or philosophical treatise, possibly related to geometry or optics, given the context of the page numbers and the nature of the script. The right page is numbered '2' in red ink at the top right. The left page is partially visible and also contains dense text.