

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a page from a book. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and fills most of the page. There are some larger, bolded words or phrases interspersed throughout the text. The page is part of a bound volume, as evidenced by the binding edge on the left.

Handwritten Arabic text on a separate, irregularly shaped piece of paper, possibly a leaf or a page torn from a book. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and fills most of the page. There are some larger, bolded words or phrases interspersed throughout the text. The paper is held in place by a wooden stick or pin at the top right corner. The background shows a faint watermark of a building, likely a library or university building.

Saud University