

Vertical marginalia in the left margin of the left page, containing small handwritten notes in Arabic script.

Main text block on the left page, written in dense Arabic script with some red ink used for decorative or emphasis purposes. The text is arranged in several horizontal lines.

Vertical marginalia in the right margin of the left page, continuing the handwritten notes in Arabic script.

Main text block on the right page, written in dense Arabic script, mirroring the layout of the left page with some red ink highlights.

Vertical marginalia in the left margin of the right page, containing small handwritten notes in Arabic script.

Vertical marginalia in the right margin of the right page, containing small handwritten notes in Arabic script.