

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely providing commentary or additional information related to the main text.

Main text in Arabic script on the right page, enclosed in a decorative border. The text appears to be a detailed botanical or zoological treatise.

Main text in Arabic script on the left page, enclosed in a decorative border. The text appears to be a detailed botanical or zoological treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script on the left page, providing commentary or additional information.