

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a philosophical or scientific treatise. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The script is highly legible but compact, filling most of the page area. There are some marginal notes and corrections visible.

Handwritten Arabic text at the bottom of the page, possibly a continuation or a separate section. It includes a large, stylized watermark or signature that reads "University" in a modern font, overlaid on the traditional script. The text appears to be a mix of original and possibly added or corrected material.